

Education for a Connected World: Progression of Skills

February 2023

	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
	Identify rules that	Self-Image and	Self-Image and	Self-Image and	Self-Image and	Self-Image and	Self-Image and
	help keep us safe	Identity:	Identity:	Identity:	Identity:	Identity:	Identity:
	and healthy in and	Recognise that there	Explain how other	Explain what is	Explain how my	Explain how identity	Describe ways in
	beyond the home	may be people	people's identity	meant by the term	online identity can	online can be	which media can
(i)	when using	online who could	online can be	'identity'.	be different to the	copied, modified or	shape ideas about
ž	technology.	make me feel sad,	different to their	Explain how I can	identity I present in	altered.	gender. Identify
2		embarrassed or	identity in real life.	represent myself in	'real life'.	Demonstrate	messages about
ш	I can recognise	upset.	Describe ways in	different ways	Describe the right	responsible choices	gender roles and
ct	that I can say 'no' /	If something	which people might	online.	decisions about	about my online	make judgements
oje	'please stop' / 'I'll	happens that	make themselves	Explain ways in	how I interact with	identity, depending	based on them.
LC LC	tell' / 'I'll ask' to	makes me feel sad,	look different	which and why I	others and how	on context.	Challenge and
E I	somebody who	worried,	online.	might change my	others perceive me.		explain why it is
rlo	asks me to do	uncomfortable or	Give examples of	identity depending		Online	important to reject
NO VO	something that	frightened.	issues online that	on what I am doing	Online	Relationships:	inappropriate
2	makes me feel	I can give examples	might make me feel	online (e.g. gaming;	Relationships:	Explain that there	messages about
connected world (Project Evolve)	sad, embarrassed	of when	sad, worried,	using an avatar;	Describe strategies	are some people I	gender online.
e C	or upset.	and how to speak to	uncomfortable or	social media).	for safe and fun	communicate with	Describe issues
ŭ		an adult	frightened and give		experiences in a	online who may	online that might
0		I trust.	examples of how I	Online	range of online	want to do me or	make me or others
ac			might get help.	Relationships:	social	my friend harm.	feel sad, worried,
		Online		Describe ways	environments.	Recognise that this	uncomfortable or
Education for		Relationships:	Online	people who have	Give examples of	is not my/our fault.	frightened.
uo		Use the internet with	Relationships:	similar likes and	how to be	Make positive	Know and give
ati		adult support to	Use the internet to	interests can get	respectful to others	contributions and	examples of how I
<u>i</u>		communicate with	communicate with	together online.	online.	be part of online	might get help both
qr		people I know.	people I don't know	Give examples of	o "	communities.	online and offline.
Щ. Ч.		Explain why it is	well.	technology- specific	Online	Describe some of	Explain why I
		important to be	Give examples of	forms of	Reputation:	the communities in	should keep asking
ac		considerate and kind	how I might use	communication	Describe how	which I am	until I get the help I
ter		to people online.	technology to	(e.g. emojis,	others can find out	involved.	need.
Ē		Online Denutations	communicate with	acronyms, text	information about	Describe how I	Online
a		Online Reputation:	others I don't know	speak) Explain	me by looking	collaborate with	
Digital Literacy		Recognise that information	well.	some risks of	online.	others positively.	Relationships: Show
Ō			Online	communicating online with other I	Explain ways that some of the	Online	
_		can stay online and	Reputation:	don't know well.	information about	Reputation:	understanding of responsibilities for
		couple be copied.	Explain how	Explain how my	me online could	Search for	the well-being of
1		Describe what	information put	and other people's	have been created,	information about	others in my online
			online about me		have been created,		
		information I should	online about me	feelings can be hurt		an individual online	social group.

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	not put online	can last for a long	by what is said or	copied or shared by	and create a	Explain how
	without asking a	time.	written online.	others.	summary report of	impulsive and rash
	trusted adult first.	Know who to talk to	Explain why I		the information I	communications
		if I think someone	should be careful	Online Bullying:	find. Describe ways	online may cause
	Online Bullying:	has made a	who I trust inline	Identify some online	that information	problems (e.g.
	Describe how to	mistake about	and what	technologies where	about people online	flaming, content
	behave online in	putting something	information I can	bullying might take	can be used by	produced in live
	ways that do not	online.	trust them with.	place. Describe	others to make	streaming).
	upset others and		Explain why I can	ways people can be	judgements about	Demonstrate how I
	can give examples.	Online Bullying:	take back my trust	bullied through a	an individual.	would support
		Give examples of	in someone or	range of media		others (including
	Managing Online	bullying behaviour	something of I feel	(e.g. image, video,	Online Bullying:	those who are
	Information:	and how it could	nervous,	text, chat) Explain	Recognise when	having difficulties)
	Use the internet to	look online.	uncomfortable or	why I need to think	someone is upset,	online.
	find things out.	Understand how	worried. Explain	carefully about how	hurt or angry online.	Demonstrate ways
	Use simple	bullying can make	what it means to	content I post might	Describe how to get	of reporting
	keywords in search	someone feel.	'know someone'	affect others, their	help for someone	problems online for
	engines. Describe	Talk about how	online and why this	feelings and how it	that is being bullied	both myself and my
	and demonstrate	someone can/would	might be different	may affect how	online and assess	friends.
	how to get help from	get help about	from knowing	others feel about	when I need to do	
	a trusted adult or	being bullied online	someone in real	them (their	or say something or	Online
	helpline if I find	or offline.	life.	reputation).	tell someone.	Reputation:
	content that makes		Explain what is	[].	Explain how to	Explain how I am
	me feel sad,	Managing Online	meant by 'trusting	Managing Online	block abusive	developing an
	uncomfortable,	Information:	someone online'.	Information:	users. Explain how	online reputation
	worried or	Use key words in	Explain why this is	Analyse information	I would report	which will allow
	frightened.	search engines.	different from 'liking	and differentiate	online bullying on	other people to
	inginened.	Demonstrate how	someone online'.	between 'opinions',	the apps and	form an opinion of
	Health, wellbeing	to navigate a simple		'belief' and 'facts'.	platforms that I use.	me.
	and lifestyle:	webpage to get to	Online	Understand what	Describe the	Describe some
	Explain rules to keep	information needed	Reputation:	criteria have to be	helpline services	simple ways that
	us safe when we are	(e.g. home,	Search for	met before	who can support	help build a positive
	using technology	forward, back	information about	something is a	me and what I	online reputation.
	both in and beyond	buttons, links, tabs	myself online.	'fact'.	would say and do if	
	the home. Give	and sections).	Recognise the need	Describe how I can	I needed their help	Online Bullying:
	examples of some of	Explain what voice	to be careful before	search for	(e.g. Childline).	Describe how to
	these rules.	activated searching	sharing anything	information within a	(e.g. orniume).	capture bullying
		is and how it might	about myself or	wide group of	Managing Online	content as evidence
	Privacy and	be used (e.g. Alexa,	others online.	technologies (e.g.	Information:	(e.g. screen- grab,
	Security:	Google, Now, Siri).	Know who I should	social media, image	Use different	URL, profile) to
	Security.	obugie, Now, Sill).				share with others
			ask if I am not sure	sites, video sites).	search engines.	share with others

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	Recognise more	Explain the	if I should put	Describe some of	Evaluate digital	who can help me.
	detailed examples of	difference between	something online.	the methods used	content and explain	Identify a range of
	information that is	things that are		to encourage	how I make choices	ways to report
	personal to me (e.g.	imaginary, 'made	Online Bullying:	people to buy	from search results.	concerns both in
	where I live, my	up' or 'make	Explain what	things online (e.g.	Explain key	school and at home
	family's names,	believe' and things	bullying is. Describe	advertising offers;	concepts including:	about online
	where I go to	that are 'true' or	how people may	in-app purchases,	data, information,	bullying.
	school).	'real'.	bully others.	pop-ups) and can	fact, opinion, belief,	
	Explain why I should	Explain why some	Describe the rules	recognise some of	true, false, valid,	Managing Online
	always ask a trusted	information found	about how to	these when they	reliable and	Information:
	adult before I share	online may not be	behave online and	appear online.	evidence.	Use search
	any information	true.	how to follow them.	Explain that some	Understand the	technologies
	about myself online.			people I 'meet	difference between	effectively.
	Copyright and	Health, Wellbeing	Managing Online	online' (e.g. through	online mis-	Explain how search
	Ownership:	and lifestyle:	Information:	social media) may	information	engines work and
	Explain why work I	Explain simple	Use key phrases in	be computer	(inaccurate	how results are
	create using	guidance for using	search engines.	programmes	information	selected and
	technology belongs	technology in	Explain what	pretending to be	distributed by	ranked.
	to me.	different	autocomplete is	real people. Explain	accident) and dis-	Demonstrate the
	Say why it belongs	environments and	and how to choose	why lots of people	information	strategies I would
	to me (e.g. 'it is my	settings. Say how	the best	sharing the same	(inaccurate	apply to be
	idea' or 'I designed	those rules/guides	suggestion.	opinions or beliefs	information	discerning in
	iť').	can help me.	Explain how the	online does not	deliberately	evaluating digital
	Save my work so		internet can be	make those	distributed and	content. Describe
	that others know it	Privacy and	used to sell and buy	opinions or beliefs	intended to	how some online
	belongs to me (e.g.	Security:	things.	true.	mislead).	information can be
	filename, name on	Describe how	Explain the		Explain what is	opinion and can
	content).	online information	difference between	Health, Wellbeing	meant by 'being	offer examples.
		about me could be	a 'belief' an	and lifestyle:	sceptical'. Give	Explain how and
		seen by others.	'opinion; and a	Explain how using	examples of when	why some people
		Describe and	'fact'.	technology can	and why it is	may present
		explain some rules		distract me from	important to be	'opinions' as 'facts'.
		for keeping my	Health, Wellbeing	other things I might	'sceptical'.	Define the terms
		information private.	and lifestyle:	do or should be	Explain what is	'influence',
		Explain what	Explain why	doing. Identify times	meant by a 'hoax'.	'manipulation' and
		passwords are and	spending too much	or situations when I	Explain why I need	'persuasion' and
		use passwords for	time using	might need to limit	to think carefully	explain how I might
		accounts and	technology can	the amount of time I	before I forward	encounter these
		devices. Explain	sometimes have a	use technology.	anything online.	online (e.g.
		how many devices	negative impact on		Explain why some	advertising and 'ad
		in my home could	me.		information that is	targeting').

	be connected to the internet and list some of those devices. Copyright and Ownership: Describe why other people's work belongs to them. Recognise that content on the internet may belong to other people.	Give some examples of activities where it is easy to spend lots of time engaged (e.g. games, films, videos). Privacy and Security: Give reasons why I should only share information with people I choose to and can trust. Explain that if I am not sure or I feel pressured, I should ask a trusted adult. Understand and give reasons why passwords are important. Describe simple	Suggest strategies to help me limit this time. Privacy and Security: Explain what a strong password is. Describe strategies for keeping personal information private, depending on context. Explain that others online can pretend to be me or other people, including my friends. Suggest reasons why they might do this. Explain how internet use can be monitored.	on a large number of sites may still be inaccurate or untrue. Asses how this might happen (e.g. the sharing of misinformation either by accident or on purpose). Health, Wellbeing and lifestyle: Describe ways technology can affect healthy sleep and can describe some of the issues. Describe some strategies, tips or advice to promote healthy sleep with regards to technology.	Demonstrate strategies to enable me to analyse and evaluate the validity of 'facts' and explain why using these strategies are important. Identify, flag and report inappropriate content. Health, Wellbeing and lifestyle: Describe common systems that regulate age- related content (e.g. PEGI, BBFC, parental warnings) and describe their purpose. Assess and action different strategies to limit the impact of
	to other people.				
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		strategies for	monitored.	toormology.	technology on my
		creating and	Copyright and	Privacy and	health (e.g.
		keeping passwords	Ownership:	Security:	nightshift mode,
		private.	When searching the	Create and use	regular breaks,
		Describe how	internet for content	strong and secure	correct posture,
		connected devices	to use, explain why	passwords.	sleep, diet and
		can collect and share my	I need to consider who owns it and	Explain how many free apps or	exercise).
		information with	whether I have the	services may read	Explain the importance of self-
		others.	right to reuse it and	and share my	regulating my use
			give some	private information	of technology.
		Copyright and	examples.	e.g. friends,	Demonstrate
		Ownership:		contacts, likes,	strategies I use to
		Explain why		images, videos,	do this (e.g.
		copying someone		voice, messages,	monitoring my time
		else's work from the			

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		internet without	geolocation) with	online, avoiding
		permission can	others.	accidents).
		cause problems.	Explain how and	
		Give examples of	why some apps	Privacy and
		what those	may request or take	Security:
		problems might be.	payment for	Use different
		-	additional content	passwords for a
			(e.g. in-app	range of online
			purchases) and	services.
			explain why I	Describe effective
			should seek	strategies for
			permission from a	managing those
1			trusted adult before	passwords (e.g.
			purchasing.	password manager,
			puronaonig.	acronyms, stories).
			Copyright and	Know what to do if
			Ownership:	my password is lost
			Assess and justify	or stolen.
			when it is	Explain what app
			acceptable to use	permissions are
			the work of others.	and give some
			Give examples of	examples from the
			content that is	technology or
			permitted to be	services I use.
			reused.	Describe simple
				ways to increase
				privacy on apps
1				and services that
1				provide privacy
				settings. Describe
				ways in which some
				online content
				targets people to
				gain money or
1				information illegally.
				Describe strategies
				to help me identify
				such content (e.g.
				scams, phishing).
				soams, phisting <i>j</i> .

			Copyright and Ownership: Demonstrate the use of search tools
			to find and access
			online content
			which can be
			reused by others.
			Demonstrate how
			to make references
			to and acknowledge
			sources I have
			used from the
			internet.